# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

# June 10, 2024

Room A

#### A11: Food Science and Engineering 1

Chair: Dr. Tetsuya Araki (University of Tokyo)

13:20 - 14:40 ID **Presentation title** Ohmic tempering of Antarctic krill (Euphausia superba) blocks-experimental and computer simulation A1-1 approach Chancong Jiang, Yvan Llave, Mika Fukuoka (Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology) Effect of static and oscillating magnetic fields on the freezing kinetics of water and tomato puree ○ Andres Abea (IRTA-TA, Food Processing and Engineering), Yvan Llave, Mika Fukuoka (Tokyo University of A1-2 Marine Science and Technology), Pere Gou, Maria Dolors Guàrdia, Israel Muñoz (IRTA-TA, Food Processing and Engineering) Electromagnetic fields assisted supercooling preservation technology of fresh-cut cantaloupes: synergistic effect on physicochemical indexes and microbiological analysis A1-3  $\bigcirc$ Hong Jiang, Songsong Zhao, Bin Liu, Hongyu Wang, Jianyu Liu, Xing Yang, Wenqiang Guan (Tianjin University of Commerce) Investigation of optimal thawing conditions for frozen fish using histological methods A1-4  $\bigcirc$  Yui Yamada, Mark Anthony Redo, Manabu Watanabe (Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology)

#### A12: Food Science and Engineering 2 & Innovative Technologies

Chair: P	rof. Changqing Tian (Chinese Academy of Sciences)	Room A	15:00 - 16:40
ID	Presentation title		
A1-5	Physicochemical rheological, and functional properties of COD hydrolysates Muhammad Umar Khan, Ignat Tolstrobrov, Trygve M Eikevik (Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU)), Manabu Watanabe (Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology), Livius Gaceus (University of Braşov)		
A1-6	The effects of high hydrostatic pressure on grouper fillet aging OHsiuming Liu, Yungtsung Chen, Pinghan Kuo (National Taiwan Ocean University), Hueyjine Chai (Fisheries Research Institute)		
A1-7	Melting process of water-based magnetic fluid CKazuto Yamashiro, Yuhiro Iwamoto, Yasushi Ido (Nagoya Institute of Technology), Ignat Tolstorebrov Trygve M. Eikevik (Norwegian University of Science and Technology)		nat Tolstorebrov,
A1-8	Numerical analysis of absorption refrigeration system using nanofluid as a absorbent Tsogtbilegt Boldoo, Honghyun Cho (Chosun University)		
A1-9	Geothermal heat pump applied eggs incubation Alexandre Fernandes Santos (Fapro), Pedro Dinis (UBI), Heraldo Souza (Fapro)		

# B11: Modelling and predictive tools 1

Chair: Pr	of. Judith A. Evans (London South Bank University)	Room B	13:20 - 14:40
ID	Presentation title		
B1-1	Experimental analysis of various expansion devices for subcritical CO2 conder	nsing units	
БІ-І	○ Paride Gullo (University of Southern Denmark), Martin Ryhl Kærn (IPU)		
B1-2	Improvement of heat transfer in hysteresis region of energy storage system		
DI-2	Yijun Wang, Jae Dong Chung (Sejong University)		
	Development of a compressor control logic based on heat load prediction for	glass door re	frigerated display
B1-3	cabinets		
D1-5	OChia-Hsing Hsieh, Guan-Wen Chen, Yu-Ming Chang, Yung-Ming Li, Pe	i-Yu Yu (Indu	strial Technology
	Research Institute)		
B1-4	A high-precision systematic simulation method for self-contained refrigeration	retail cabinets	
51-4	⊖Shijie Xu, Yujiao Wu, Gang Yan, Jianlin Yu, Suxin Qian (Xi'an Jiaotong Univ	ersity)	

# B12: Modelling and predictive tools 2 & Commercial Refrigeration

Chair: D	: Seiichi Yamaguchi (Waseda University)	Room B	15:00 - 16:40
ID	Presentation title		
B1-5	Modelling of energy use and greenhouse gas emissions from a quick service O Elias Eid, Alan M. Foster, Judith A. Evans, Robin Campbell (London South Alvarez ( Université Paris-Saclay, INRAE, FRISE)	••••	/), Graciela
B1-6	Energy efficient control strategies in supermarket refrigeration systems O Andreas Schulte (Technische Universität Braunschweig), Lars Larsen (Danfoss A/S), Sven Försterling (TLK Thermo GmbH), Christian Heerup (Danish Technological Institute), Wilhelm Tegethoff (Technische Universität Braunschweig), Benjamin Zühlsdorf (Danish Technological Institute), Juergen Koehler (Technische Universität Braunschweig)		
B1-7	Sizing and optimization of a cold thermal energy storage (CTES) for a dairy: a case study OJan Bengsch, Lukas Köster, Eirik Starheim Svendsen (SINTEF Ocean), Håkon Selvnes (Cartesian) Kristina Norne Widell (SINTEF Ocean)		nes (Cartesian),
B1-8	Building digital twins for refrigeration systems using artificial intelligence		
B1-9	Modeling and prediction of refrigerated trucks environmental performance using real-life data and data science OMathilde Marcy, Camille Fertel (Cemafroid), Jean-Marc Petit, Marian Scuturici (Univ Lyon, CNRS, INSA- Lyon, Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1), Gérald Cavalier (Cemafroid), Jocelyn Bonjour (Univ Lyon, CNRS, INSA- INSA-Lyon, Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1)		

# C11: Renewable Energies 1

Chair: D	Andy Pearson (Star Refrigeration Ltd.)	Room C	13:20 - 14:40
ID	Presentation title		
C1-1	Heat recovery from supermarkets, a UK case study Philip Jones (Building Low Carbon Solutions Ltd), Chris Dunham (Carbon Descent Ltd.), Russell Fenner (Revolution9 Consulting Ltd.), OAna Catarina Marques, Henrique Lagoeiro, Kristina Roszynski, Graeme Maidment (London South Bank University)		
C1-2	Research on influencing factors of vaccine refrigerated truck OXiumin Feng, Zhongbin Zhang (Nanjing Normal University), Huaqian Jing, Enyuan Gao (Chinese Association of Refrigeration), Xiaosong Zhang (Southeast University), Xue Hua (Foreign Environmental Cooperation Center)		
C1-3	A comparison of heat integration methods for heat pump and refrigeration placement on industrial foo processing sites Elsa Klinac, James K. Carson, Timothy G. Walmsley (The University of Waikato), Don J. Cleland (Masse University), Duy K. Hoang (The University of Waikato)		
C1-4	Hydraulic permeability and characteristics analysis of lithium hydroxide bas sorption thermal battery application O Daeyoung Jung, Hyungwon Choi, Jinhee Jeong, Yong Tae Kang (Korea L	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	site adsorbent for

# C12: Renewable Energies 2 & Sustainability 1

Chair: Pi	rof. Norihiro Inoue (Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology) Room C 15:00 - 16:40		
ID	Presentation title		
C1-5	Study on thermally regenerative battery based on copper/ammonia with low-grade waste heat		
C1-6	A study on the performance of dish solar collector by receiver type O Hyemin Kim, Jeonggyun Ham, Honghyun Cho (Chosun University)		
C1-7	Commercial professional and domestic refrigeration equipment efficiency in the UK; current and future trends Alan Foster, Judith Evans (London South Bank University)		
C1-8	Thermodynamic analysis of a transcritical CO <sub>2</sub> refrigeration system sub-cooled with evaporative cooling Ravi Beniwal, Himanshu Tyagi (Indian Institute of Technology Ropar)		
C1-9	Carbon emissions from food refrigeration in transport, commercial and industrial sectors in the UK O Ana Catarina Marques, Henrique Lagoeiro, Gareth Davies (London South Bank University), Rasaq Lamini, Xinfang Wang (University of Birmingham), Robert Olrog, James Ruel (Carbon Limiting Technologies Ltd.), Graeme Maidment (London South Bank University)		

#### D11: Cold Chain

Chair: P	rof. Fumihiko Tanaka (Kyushu University)	Room D	13:20 - 14:40
ID	Presentation title		
D1-1	Experimental investigation on a Joule-Thomson refrigeration system with hydrocarbon mixtures R1150/R600 for -68° C light commercial low-temperature freezer C Lingeng Zou, Mengqi Yu, Tao Bai, Suxin Qian, Jianlin Yu (Xi'an Jiaotong University)		
D1-2	Effects of different internal and external packaging on precooling rate and cold chain quality of green pepper Sheng Liu (Beijing Academy of Agriculture and Forestry Sciences), Yuyi Lu (Shanghai Ocean University), Qing Wang (Beijing Academy of Agriculture and Forestry Sciences), Kuili Shang (Shanghai Ocean University), Jingwen Xue (Beijing Academy of Agriculture and Forestry Sciences)		
D1-3	Experimental characterisation of heat transfer within a multi-scale package; application on a pallet of strawberries O Ahmad Nasser Eddine, Steven Duret (Université Paris-Saclay, INRAE, FRISE), Denis Flick (Université Paris-Saclay, INRAE, AgroParisTech, UMR SayFood), Jean Moureh (Université Paris-Saclay, INRAE, FRISE)		Flick (Université
D1-4	Preserving hibiscus harvests: the role of precooling and community cool Uganda		
	OMary Najjuma, Robin Campbell, Alan Foster, Catarina Marques, Graeme South Bank University)	e Maidment, Judit	th Evans (London

# D12: Workshop

Room D 15:00-16:30

#### : Energy consumption and emissions of the refrigeration sector: Title The Elephant in the room

Organizer : Dr. Yosr Allouche, Incoming Director General of the IIR

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

# June 11, 2024

#### A21: Storage, Transportation and Logistics 1

Chair: Dr. Fumina Tanaka (Kyushu University)

9:00 - 10:20 Room A ID **Presentation title** Effects of different initial temperature on precooling rate and cold chain quality of broccoli Sheng Liu (Beijing Academy of Agriculture and Forestry Sciences), Yuyi Lu (Shanghai Ocean University). A2-1 Qing Wang (Beijing Academy of Agriculture and Forestry Sciences), Kuili Shang (Shanghai Ocean University), Jingwen Xue, Xinkang Wang (Beijing Academy of Agriculture and Forestry Sciences) Industrial cold storage of fruit and berries – specific energy use and operational processes A2-2 CErlend Indergård, Eirik Starheim Svendsen (SINTEF Ocean AS), Lukas Köster (SINTEF Ocean) Effects of forced-air precooling, low temperature transportation and different retailing methods on the guality of chinese flowering cabbage A2-3 ○ Sheng Liu (Beijing Academy of Agriculture and Forestry Sciences), Yufu Zhong, Qi Zhang, Yuyi Lu (Shanghai Ocean University) Freshness prolongation of kimchi cabbage using plasma-nano particle humidifier during cold storage A2-4  $\bigcirc$ Byeongsam Kim, Sejin Park, Andri J. Laksana, Jiyoung Kim (Korea Food Research Institute)

#### A22: Storage, Transportation and Logistics 2

Chair: Prof. Xinfang Wang (University of Birmingham)

Room A 10:40 - 12:00

ID	Presentation title	
A2-5	Subchilling of head on gutted salmon (Salmo salar) before filleting; effect on storage quality	
A2-3	OBjørn Tore Rotabakk (Nofima), Emma Vangen, Jørgen Lerfall (NTNU)	
A2-6	Empirical evaluation of CO <sub>2</sub> -based cold storage with innovative design for enhanced food preservation Yi-Zhou Wang (Peking University), Yu-Wei Fan, Xiao-Long Li, Jian-Guo Yang (Jingkelun Refrigeration	
	Equipment Co., Ltd.), OXin-Rong Zhang (Peking University)	
A2-7	Investigation of characteristics of ice containing ozone microbubbles at different cooling plate temperatures	
AZ-1	⊖Yohei Makino, Koki Ito, Jumpei Takeuchi, Koji Matsumoto (Chuo University)	
	Influence of cheese heat generation inside a ventilated pallet on cooling rate and heterogeneity	
A2-8	O Dihia Aguenihanai (Université Paris-Saclay, INRAE, FRISE), Denis Flick (Université Paris-Saclay, INRAE,	
	AgroParisTech, UMR SayFood), Steven Duret, Jean Moureh (Université Paris-Saclay, INRAE, FRISE)	

# A23: Storage, Transportation and Logistics 3

Chair: Pi	of. Graeme Maidment (London South Bank University)	Room A	13:20 -	14:40
ID	Presentation title			
	Method for measuring the thickness of the walls of isothermal cells			
A2-9	Gérald Cavalier, Thomas Suquet, Frantz Latchan, Nicolas Boudet, Munazz Olivier Valet, Camille Fertel (Cemafroid)	zah Al Hashim	, Matthieu	Hardy,
A2-10	Determination of the thermal efficiency of the doors, walls, roof, floor, and refrigeration machine on ISO 40 high cube insulated container Richard Lawton, Tobias Mynott, Chris Rhodes (Cambridge Refrigeration Technology), Paul Clarke (Maersk A/S)			
A2-11	Measurement of the thermal efficiency of a 1/5 scale mode of an insulated reefer container fitted with three different types of aerogel insulation and expanded foam insulation Richard Lawton, O Tobias Mynott, Chris Rhodes (Cambridge Refrigeration Technology), Paul Clarke (Maersk A/S)			
A2-12	Comparison of standards used for the qualification of standalone isothermal so O Abbes Kacimi, Gilles Labranque (Sofrigam Group), David Stienne (Ater Mét			

# A24: Storage, Transportation and Logistics 4

Chair: D	: Graciela Alvarez (INRAE)	Room A	15:00 - 16:00
ID	Presentation title		
	Numerical characterization of a propane-CO2 refrigeration system developed for	r TES last-mi	e delivery
A2-13	○ Francesco Fabris, Silvia Minetto, Sergio Marinetti, Antonio Rossetti (National Research Counci Construction Technologies Institute (ITC-CNR))		search Council,
A2-14	Estimation of the UK 2019 baseline year energy demand and emissions of temperature-controlled transport using a bottom-up model Hameed B. Mahood, Leyla Sayin, OXinfang Wang, Ahmed Alammar, Rasaq Lamidi, Asha Singh (University of Birmingham), Yosr Allouche (The International Institute of Refrigeration), Toby Peters (University of		
A2-15	Birmingham) Evaluation of published data for diesel driven transport refrigeration systems to requirement Richard Lawton, O Chris Rhodes, Tobias Mynott (Cambridge Refrigeration Tec		uivalent electrical

# B21: Life Cycle Assessment

Chair: Prof. Akio Miyara (Saga University)

Room B 9:00 - 10:20

ID	Presentation title			
B2-1	Sustainability assessment of novel aquaculture production technologies			
	Cristina-Maria Iordan, Andrea Viken, Shraddha Mehta (SINTEF Ocean AS)			
	Study on the transition of environmental impacts from food consumption by Japanese population in the 2000's			
B2-2 OYui Sakai, Tetsuya Araki (The University of Tokyo), Kenta Itakura (ImVisionLabs Inc.), Ujué Fresá group, ISGlobal)				
B2-3	Chilled and frozen atlantic salmon: environmental impact assessment and quality evaluation Mark Anthony Redo, Mire Che, Manabu Watanabe (Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology), Ignat Tolstorebrov (Norwegian University of Science and Technology)			
B2-4	A comparative assessment of food chain emissions from norway, UK and Germany Shraddha Mehta (SINTEF Ocean), Alan Foster (London South Bank University), Antonio Rosetti (CNI Construction Technology Institute), Jan Bengsch, Lukas Köster (SINTEF Ocean), Judith Evans (London Sout Bank University), Yosr Allouche (The International Institute of Refrigeration (IIR)), Kristina N. Widell, Cristin Maria Iordan (SINTEF Ocean)			

### B22: Food Quality and Safety 1

Chair: Dr. Mark Anthony Redo (Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology)

Room B 10:40 - 12:00

ID	Presentation title	
B2-5	Relationship between the amount of frost on the food, temperature of food and ambient temperature during frozen storage in the household refrigerator	
B2-5	O Hitoshi Hoshino, Masaaki Tanaka, Takaya Tateno, Tomoharu Iwamoto, Yoshihiko Yoshida, Shingyoku Shi (Haier Asia R&D Co. Ltd.), Younju Lee, Toru Suzuki (Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology)	
B2-6	Sub-chilling as an initial step in the atlantic salmon cold-chain; effect on microbial growth and freshness Jørgen Lerfall, Oda Amalie Kristiansen, Kajsa Røkholt, Synne Hylen Røsten, Anita Nordeng Jakobsen, Sunniva Hoel (NTNU - Norwegian University of Science and Technology)	
B2-7	Impact of biobased packaging materials on quality changes of cod (gadus morhua) and haddock (melanogrammus aeglefinus) during frozen storage	
Solveig Uglem, Guro Møen Tveit, Eirik Starheim Svendsen (SINTEF Ocean), Andreas Aus Ålesund)		
B2-8	<ul> <li>The effect of two different thawing procedures on product quality of tusk (Brosme brosme)</li> <li>Guro Møen Tveit, Solveig Uglem, Hanne Dalsvåg, Eirik Starheim Svendsen, Morten Bondø, P Kristiane Skavang, Leif Grimsmo, Tom Ståle Nordtvedt (SINTEF Ocean)</li> </ul>	

# B23: Food Quality and Safety 2

Chair: Pr	rof. Jørgen Lerfall (Norwegian University of Science and Technology) Room B 13:20 - 14:40		
ID	Presentation title		
	From microstructure development to quality changes and viral risk; multiscale analysis of frozen raspberries		
B2-9	⊖Gwenaëlle Verbrugghe, Hayat Benkhelifa, Steven Duret (Université Paris-Saclay, INRAE, UR FRISE), Sandra Martin-Latil (Université Paris-Est, ANSES, Laboratoire de Sécurité des Aliments), Fatou-Toutie Ndoye (Université Paris-Saclay, INRAE, UR FRISE)		
B2-10	Investigation on the effect of freezing temperature on protein denaturation of soy milk ORisa Fukada, Mark Anthony Redo, Manabu Watanabe (Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology)		
B2-11	The water-sucrose diagram, sucrose hydrates and frozen stability of sweet products Alain Le-Bail (ONIRIS-GEPEA UMR CNRS), Yrjö H. Roos (University College Cork), Patricia Le-Bail (INRAE BIA – Nantes FRANCE)		
<b>D0 40</b>	Freezing of bakery products with fruit filling ; mitigation of water migration between cake and filling thanks to the sucrose equivalent model		
B2-12	⊖Alain Le-Bail (ONIRIS-GEPEA UMR CNRS), Guenaelle Diler, Doina Crucean, Cecile Rannou, Mathilde Roze (Oniris UMR GEPEA CNRS), Patricia Le-Bail (INRAE BIA)		

# B24: Food Quality and Safety 3

Chair: Pr	of. Alain Le Bail (ONIRIS-GEPEA)	Room B	15:00 - 16:00
ID	Presentation title		
	Sterilization effect of indirect cold plasma treatment on the beef under cold sto	orage temperat	ure
B2-13	OPeiru Li, Hainan Zhang, Changqing Tian (Technical Institute of Physics an	d Chemistry, C	Chinese Academy
	of Sciences; University of Chinese Academy of Sciences)		
B2-14	Relating microstructure evolving to quality changes in pork meat at different s	uperchilling cor	nditions
	Romain Tejeiro, Graciela Alvarez, O Fatou-Toutie Ndoye (Université Paris-Sa	clay, INRAE, U	R FRISE)
B2-15	Quality and nutritional effects of rapid freeze application on raw beef and berr	ies in the home	-type refrigerator
	⊖Cihan Kaan Coskun (Arcelik A.S.)		

# C21: Sustainability 2

Chair: N	r. Richard Lawton (Cambridge Refrigeration Technology Ltd.)	Room C	9:00 - 10:20
ID	Presentation title		
C2-1	Quantifying energy consumption and carbon emissions from retail refrigeratio O Henrique Lagoeiro, Catarina Marques, Gareth Davies, Alan Foster, Juc University), Melanie Jans-Singh, Graeme Maidment (Department for Energy	dith Evans (Lon	
C2-2	Application of sustainable active packaging to reduce food loss in cold storage of chilled foods ONathdanai Harnkarnsujarit (Kasetsart University)		
C2-3	Start up behavior of a loop heat pipe with a plate-type evaporator O Hiroki Niizuma, Yui Sato, Atsushi Tsujimori, Ryosei Sasagawa, Shinnosuke Hashimoto (Kanto-gaku University)		o (Kanto-gakuin
C2-4	UK cold stores the road to Net Zero O Dermot Cotter (Star Technical Solution (Star Refrigeration Ltd)), Catarina Marques, Henrique Lagoeiro Alan Foster, Judith Evans, Gareth Davies (London South Bank University)		

# C22: Process and equipment design 1

Chair: Dr. Kristina N. Widell (SINTEF O	cean)

Room C 10:40 - 12:00

Unail. Di	. Kristina N. Wideli (SINTEF Ocean)		10.40 - 12	1.00
ID	Presentation title			
C2-5	Performance comparisons for ammonia and carbon dioxide cold storage system	3		
	○Andy Pearson, Rob Lamb (Star Refrigeration Ltd)			
C2-6	A high humidity cooling system for improvement of fruits and vegetables storabili	ty		
02 0	🔾 Ryou Tanoue, Satoru Kanai, Naoya Hiruma (Mayekawa MFG. CO., LTD.)			
C2-7	Vacuum freezing of food samples in a food storage chamber equipped with a	cold therma	l energy sto	rage
	system utilising phase change materials	versity of Tr		
	Jakub Chrobak, Michał Palacz, Dominik Hulak, Jacek Smołka (Silesian Uni Tolstorebrov (Norwegian University of Science and Technology)	versity of re	chhology),	ignat
	Investigation of use of freeze concentration methods for concentration of fish pro	tein hydrolys	ates	
C2-8	OMuhammad Umar Khan, Ignat Tolstrobrov, Trygve M Eikevik (Norwegiar	1 University	of Science	and
	Technology (NTNU)), Manabu Watanabe (Tokyo University of Marine Scier	ice and Tec	hnology), L	ivius
	Gaceus (University of Braşov)			

### C23: Process and equipment design 2

Chair: Pr	of. Yong-Tae Kang (Korea University)	Room C	13:20 - 14:40
ID	Presentation title		
C2-9	Improving energy efficiency in seafood freezing with brine technology CEirik Starheim Svendsen, Erlend Indergård, Jan Bengsch, Kristina Norne V Nordtvedt (SINTEF Ocean)	Videll, Lukas I	Köster, Tom Ståle
C2-10	Review of liquid-to-refrigerant heat exchangers for supermarket applications Arpita Das, James Tancabel, OVikrant Aute (University of Maryland)		
C2-11	Increasing the energy efficiency of a dairy by implementing a high temperature heat pump OLukas Köster, Jan Bengsch, Eirik Starheim Svendsen, Kristina Norne Widell (SINTEF Ocean), Sigmund Jenssen (Cadio)		Ocean), Sigmund
C2-12	Numerical optimisation of a cold energy storage accumulator for thermo- compression refrigeration systems	osiphon appli	cation in vapour
	OMaria Aurely Yedmel, Denis Leducq, Ella Gbehe (Université Paris-Saclay, IN	NRAE, FRISE)	

# C24: Process and equipment design 3

Chair: Dr	Alan M. Foster (London South Bank University)	Room C	15:00 - 16:00
ID	Presentation title		
C2-13	Temperature measurement of thermosensitive products: update on standa account innovation and developments	ards and regula	tions to take into
62-13	Gérald Cavalier (Cemafroid Fresnes), Eric Devin (Association Française or Paul Tsilavindranto (Cemafroid Fresnes)	du Froid), Camil	le Fertel, Arnaud-
C2-14	Innovation of cold chain semiconductor chilled/heated portable container inst	alled with VIPs	envelopes
02-14	OAnkang Kan (Merchant Marine College, Shanghai Maritime University)		
C2-15 Experimental methods for frost load quantification on evaporators used in RP-1831)		ommercial refrig	eration (ASHRAE
C2-15	Brian Yu (Creative Thermal Solutions, Inc.), $\bigcirc$ Stefan Elbel (Technische Univ Solutions, Inc.)	versität Berlin &	Creative Thermal

# D21: Low GWP Refrigerants 1

Chair: Prof. Hitoshi Asano (Kobe University)

ID	Presentation title
D2-1	Ejector evaluation for ultra-low temperature refrigeration using natural refrigerants Cosmin-Mihai Udroiu, Adrián Mota-Babiloni, Pau Giménez-Prades, Ángel Barragán-Cervera, Joaquín Navarro-Esbrí (Universitat Jaume I)
D2-2	Study of the pressure gradient of alternative low GWP alternative refrigerants zeotropic mixture inside mini- sized rectangular multiple channel tube O Hieu Hoang Ngoc, Oh Jong-Taek (Chonnam National University)
D2-3	Study of the heat transfer characteristic of alternative low GWP alternative refrigerants zeotropic blend inside mini-sized rectangular multiple channel tube O Hieu Hoang Ngoc, Oh Jong-Taek (Chonnam National University)
D2-4	Experimental study on heat transfer and pressure drop of R454C and R32 in layered microchannel heat exchanger Shotaro Kamiyama, Ryogo Noguchi, Daisuke Jige, Norihiro Inoue (Tokyo University of Marine Science and Technology)

Room D

9:00 - 10:20

#### D22: Low GWP Refrigerants 2

Chair: Dr. Yohei Kayukawa (The National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology)

Room D 10:40 - 12:00 ID **Presentation title** Less than 150 GWP options for transport refrigeration D2-5 OSteve Kujak, Michael Petersen, Alex Schmig (Trane Technologies) Evaluation of lower GWP refrigerant R454A in transport refrigeration D2-6 Gurudath Nayak, OMichael Petersen, Martin Galansky, Steve Kujak (Trane Technologies) Viscosity measurements of binary mixtures R-454B and R-454C at low temperature condition D2-7 ODuc Tran Xuan, Silvia, Tuhin Atigur Rahman, Akio Miyara (Saga University), Nabiel Alfarrazi Rachmat (Sebelas Maret University) Working fluid selection for the high-temperature stage of an ultra low temperature refrigeration system D2-8 ○Adrián Mota-Babiloni, Pau Giménez-Prades, Cosmin-Mihai Udroiu, Ángel Barragán-Cervera, Joaquín Navarro-Esbrí (Universitat Jaume I)

#### D23: Low GWP Refrigerants 3

#### Chair: Prof. Jong-Taek OH (Chonnam National University) Room D 13:20 - 14:40 ID Presentation title Performance evaluation of low-GWP refrigerants for refrigerated display cabinet D2-9 ○ Yoichi Miyaoka, Niccolo Giannetti, Kiyoshi Saito (Waseda University) Low GWP alternatives for an R-449A commercial refrigeration system D2-10 ○Pau Giménez-Prades, Joaquín Navarro-Esbrí, Cosmin-Mihai Udroiu, Adrián Mota-Babiloni (Universitat) Jaume I) Energy efficiency and system performance of R-454C, R-449A, and R-744 in food retail refrigeration systems: a comparison D2-11 William Ferretto, Luca Molinaroli (Politecnico di Milano), O Fabrizio Codella (Chemours Italy srl), Jean-Marc Christmann (Chemours International Operations Meyrin) Multi objective optimization of refrigerant blends for supermarket systems D2-12 Vijay Meruva, James Tancabel, OVikrant Aute (University of Maryland)

#### D24: Low GWP Refrigerants 4

Chair: Prof. Yuhiro Iwamoto (Nagoya Institute of Technology) Room D 15:00 - 16:00

ID	Presentation title
D2-13	A2L and A3 refrigerants testing for commercial refrigerated display cases under whole room scale
D2-13	OXudong Wang (Air-Conditioning, Heating, and Refrigeration Institute)
	Effect of the monitoring of the mandatory leakages detection on the annual leakage rate of the refrigeration
D2-14	equipments
	Camille Fertel, Gerald Cavalier, Olivier Valet (Cemafroid)
	Application of CO <sub>2</sub> refrigerant in indoor ski resort
D2-15	Jianjun Sun, OTianhui Sun (Hua Shang International Engineering Co., Ltd.), Xianfeng Zhao (National Speed
	Skating Oval Management Co., Ltd.), Peng Wang (Hua Shang International Engineering Co., Ltd.)